

In-class Exercise 1: Solution

Wednesday, February 19, 2014 2:52 PM

In-class exercise *1

① Draw the complete state diagrams of the MCG

with i) $m = 7$ $a = 2$

ii) $m = 7$ $a = 4$

iii) $m = 7$ $a = 5$

Solution

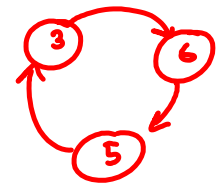
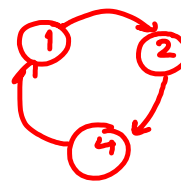
i) x $\begin{matrix} 2 \\ \downarrow \\ ax \end{matrix}$

1 2

2 4

4 8

1



ax ax

3 6

6 12

5 10

3

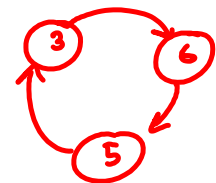
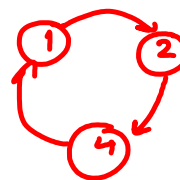
ii) x $\begin{matrix} 4 \\ \downarrow \\ ax \end{matrix}$

1 4

4 16

2 8

1



ax ax

3 12

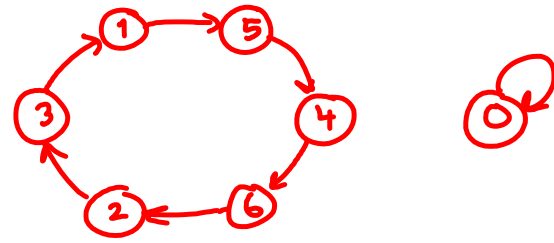
5 20

6 24

3

iii) x $\begin{matrix} 5 \\ \downarrow \\ ax \end{matrix}$

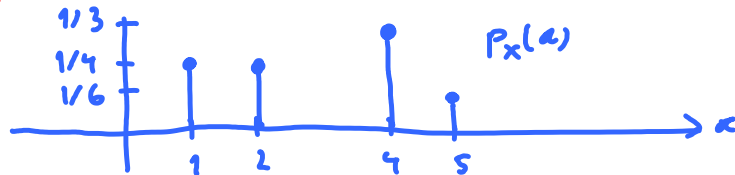
1	5
5	25
4	20
6	30
2	10
3	15
1	



② Carefully sketch the cdf of a RV X whose pmf is given by

$$P_X(x) = \begin{cases} 1/4, & x = 1, 2, \\ 1/3, & x = 4, \\ 1/6, & x = 5, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Solution



By definition, $F_X(x) = P[X \leq x]$

